

filename: ZFitterFermionPart-detailed.cxx

commented printout of gfitter/GSM/ZFitterFermionPart.cxx, J. Haller, 2011-03-03

"Look here only at few functions, namely with 4 or with 3 arguments: m_WfAtMW = XWM1F etc."

The functions agree with zfitter/dizet and disagree with the reference given, from 9709229

"Many other cases are listed in file gfitter-uses-funs-of-zfitter-short/long.txt"

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Correct references:

D. Bardin, G. Passarino, "The Standard Model in the Making", Oxford University Press, 1999

D. Bardin, M. Bilenky, S. Riemann, T. Riemann et al., hep-ph/9709229, "Electroweak Working Group Report" section 4.4: ZFITTER basics, p. 86-91

etc.

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original file begins here, with insertions from zfitter and coments from zfitter group

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```

/*****
 * Project: GSM - Electroweak fitting package
 * Package: GSM
 * Class : ZFitterFermionPart
 *
 * Description:
 *   Auxiliary Theory for fermionic part of self energies
 *   one loop core of ZFitter option
 *
 * Sources:
 *   hep-ph/9709299, hep-ph/9908433
 *   ZFitter package dizet6_42.f
 *
 * Additional Information
 *   The Standard Model in the Making, Oxford 1999
 *   Nucl. Phys. B197 (1982) 1-44 / first summary of one loop core
 *
 * Authors (alphabetical):
 *   Martin Goebel <martin.goebel@desy.de> - DESY, Germany
 *   Andreas Hoecker <Andreas.Hoecker@cern.ch> - CERN, Switzerland
 *
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 *
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 *
 * File and Version Information:
 * $Id: ZFitterFermionPart.cxx,v 1.18 2007/10/30 10:39:44 mgoebel Exp $
 *****/

```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include "Riostream.h"
```

```
#include "TMath.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GMath.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GConstants.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GTheory.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GTheoryRef.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GParameterRef.h"
```

```
#include "Gfitter/GReference.h"
```

```
#include "GSM/ZFitterFermionPart.h"
```

```
#include "GSM/GSMMath.h"
```

```
#include "GSM/QPoleMass.h"
```

```
using std::complex;
```

```
using namespace Gfitter;
```

```
GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::ZFitterFermionPart()
```

```

: Gfitter::GAuxTheory(),
  m_isUpToDate_Update( kFALSE )
{
  SetTheoryName( GetName() );
  SetExistDerivative( kFALSE );

  BookParameter( "MZ", &p_MZ );
  BookParameter( "mt", &p_mt );

  BookTheory ( "GSM::MW", &t_MW );
  BookTheory ( "GSM::QPoleMass", &t_QPoleMass );
}

void GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::UpdateLocalFlags( GReference& /* ref */ )
{
  m_isUpToDate_Update = kFALSE;
}

void GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::Update()
{
  if ( m_isUpToDate_Update ) return;

  // now, it is uptodate (I mean... it will be)
  m_isUpToDate_Update = kTRUE;

  m_MW2 = GMath::IPow( GetMW(), 2 );
  m_MZ2 = p_MZ*p_MZ;

  m_R = m_MW2/m_MZ2;
  m_R1 = 1.0 - m_R;
  m_R12 = m_R1*m_R1;

  // lepton masses
  m_ml[0][0] = 0;
  m_ml[0][1] = 0;
  m_ml[0][2] = 0;
  m_ml[1][0] = GConstants::me();
  m_ml[1][1] = GConstants::mmu();
  m_ml[1][2] = GConstants::mtau();

  // quark masses
  m_mq[0][0] = GetQPoleMass().GetPoleQMass( GTypes::kUp );
  m_mq[0][1] = GetQPoleMass().GetPoleQMass( GTypes::kCharm );
  m_mq[0][2] = p_mt;
  m_mq[1][0] = GetQPoleMass().GetPoleQMass( GTypes::kDown );
  m_mq[1][1] = GetQPoleMass().GetPoleQMass( GTypes::kStrange );
  m_mq[1][2] = GetQPoleMass().GetPoleQMass( GTypes::kBottom );

  // quark charges
  m_chq[0] = GMath::TwoThird();
  m_chq[1] = GMath::OneThird();

  // member variables
  // W boson self energies ( fermionic part )
  m_WfAt0 = 0.0;
  m_WfAtMW = 0.0;
  // Z boson self energies ( fermionic part )
  m_ZfAtMZ = 0.0;
  m_ZfAt0 = 0.0;

  // computation of fermionic part to self-energies
  // for additional information see also ZFitter
  // package dizet6_42.f line 1910-1960
  for (Int_t i=0; i<3 ; i++) {

    // massive leptons and quarks
    Double_t ml2 = m_ml[1][i]*m_ml[1][i];
    Double_t mu2 = m_mq[0][i]*m_mq[0][i];
    Double_t md2 = m_mq[1][i]*m_mq[1][i];

    Double_t RLepW = ml2/m_MW2;
    Double_t RUpW = mu2/m_MW2;
    Double_t RDownW = md2/m_MW2;
  }
}

```

```

Double_t LLepW = TMath::Log(RLepW);
Double_t LUpW  = TMath::Log(RUpW);
Double_t LDownW = TMath::Log(RDownW);

// eq. (262) of hep-ph/9709229
// W boson self-energy at 0 GeV
// neutrino part = 0
m_WfAt0 = m_WfAt0 + 0.5*(RLepW*LLepW - RLepW/2.0);

if (RUpW != RDownW){
    m_WfAt0 = ( m_WfAt0 + 3/2.0*((RUpW*RUpW*LUpW - RDownW*RDownW*LDownW)/(RUpW-RDownW)
        - (RUpW+RDownW)/2.0) );
}
else m_WfAt0 = m_WfAt0 + 3.0*(RUpW*LUpW - RUpW/2.0);

// eq. (261) of hep-ph/9709229
// Z boson self-energy at 0 GeV
// neutrino part = 0
m_ZfAt0 = m_ZfAt0 + 0.5*RLepW*LLepW;
m_ZfAt0 = m_ZfAt0 + 3.0/2.0*(RUpW*LUpW + RDownW*LDownW);

// eq. (262) of hep-ph/9709229
// W boson self-energy at MW
// neutrino part = 0
m_WfAtMW = ( m_WfAtMW - 2.0*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, -m_MW2, m_l2, 0.0)
    + RLepW*GSMMath::I1(m_MW2, -m_MW2, m_l2, 0.0) );

m_WfAtMW = ( m_WfAtMW - 6.0*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, -m_MW2, mu2, md2)
    + 3.0*(RUpW*GSMMath::I1(m_MW2, -m_MW2, mu2, md2)
        + RDownW*GSMMath::I1(m_MW2, -m_MW2, md2, mu2)) );

"-----"
"compare to zfitter/dizet6_42.f lines 1929 ff: [even the linebreaks agree]"

    XWM1F=XWM1F-2D0*XI3(AMW2MU, -AMW2, AML2, 0D0 )
*      +      RMLW*XI1(AMW2MU, -AMW2, AML2, 0D0 )
XWM1F=XWM1F-6D0*XI3(AMW2MU, -AMW2, AMT2, AMB2)
*      +3D0*(RMTW*XI1(AMW2MU, -AMW2, AMT2, AMB2)
*      +      RMBW*XI1(AMW2MU, -AMW2, AMB2, AMT2))

"In contrast, see (262) of hep-ph/9709229, p.88, W_f(s) has I_3(a,b,c), I_1(a,b,c)

"=====

// eq. (261) of hep-ph/9709229
// Z boson self-energy at MZ

// neutrino part
// eq. (261) has changed, because masses are zero
complex<Double_t> clogWZ (TMath::Log(m_MW2/m_MZ2), TMath::Pi());
m_ZfAtMZ = m_ZfAtMZ + 1.0/(6.0*m_R)*(clogWZ + 5.0/3.0);

// massive fermion part
// Born weak couplings
Double_t v2l = 1.0 + GMath::IPow(1.0-4.0*m_R1, 2);
Double_t v2t = 1.0 + GMath::IPow(1.0-4.0*m_R1*m_chq[0], 2);
Double_t v2b = 1.0 + GMath::IPow(1.0-4.0*m_R1*m_chq[1], 2);

m_ZfAtMZ = ( m_ZfAtMZ - 0.5*v2l/m_R*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, m_l2, m_l2)
    + 0.5*RLepW*GSMMath::I0(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, m_l2, m_l2) );
m_ZfAtMZ = ( m_ZfAtMZ - 3.0/2.0*v2t/m_R*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, mu2, mu2)
    + 3.0/2.0*RUpW*GSMMath::I0(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, mu2, mu2) );
m_ZfAtMZ = ( m_ZfAtMZ - 3.0/2.0*v2b/m_R*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, md2, md2)
    + 3.0/2.0*RDownW*GSMMath::I0(m_MW2, -m_MZ2, md2, md2) );
}

// derivatives of self energies / F = finite
m_ZfFAtMZ = DerivativeZF( -m_MZ2 );
m_WfFAtMW = DerivativeWF( -m_MW2 );

// photon Z mixing function
m_MfPhoZAtMZ = MfphoZ( -m_MZ2 );

```

```

    SetUpToDate();
}

// eq. (264) of hep-ph/9709229v1
// see ZFitter package dizet6_42.f line 1329-1352 ( function XAMF )
complex<Double_t> GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::MfphoZ( const Double_t& Q2 ) const
{
    complex<Double_t> chmQ1 (0,0);

    // leptons
    for (Int_t i=0; i<3 ; i++) {
        Double_t ml2 = m_ml[1][i]*m_ml[1][i];
        chmQ1 = chmQ1 + GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, ml2, ml2);
    }

    complex<Double_t> chmQ2 = chmQ1;

    // quarks
    for (Int_t i=0; i<3; i++) {
        for (Int_t j=0; j<2; j++) {
            Double_t mq2 = m_mq[j][i]*m_mq[j][i];
            chmQ1 = chmQ1 + 3.0*m_chq[j]*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, mq2, mq2);
            chmQ2 = chmQ2 + 3.0*m_chq[j]*m_chq[j]*GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, mq2, mq2);
        }
    }
    return 8.0*m_R1*chmQ2 - 2.0*chmQ1;
}

// see ZFitter package dizet6_42.f line 1249-1279 ( function XDWF )
complex<Double_t> GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::DerivativeWF( const Double_t& Q2 ) const
{
    complex<Double_t> SumI3 (0,0);
    complex<Double_t> SumDI1u (0,0);
    complex<Double_t> SumDI1d (0,0);

    // massive leptons
    for (Int_t i=0; i < 3 ; i++) {
        Double_t ml2 = m_ml[1][i]*m_ml[1][i];
        SumI3 = SumI3 + GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, ml2, 0.0) - GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MW2, ml2, 0, m_MW2);
        SumDI1d = SumDI1d + ml2/m_MW2*GSMMath::DI1(Q2, m_MW2, ml2, 0.0, m_MW2);
    }

    // quarks
    for (Int_t i=0; i < 3; i++) {
        Double_t mu2 = m_mq[0][i]*m_mq[0][i];
        Double_t md2 = m_mq[1][i]*m_mq[1][i];
        SumI3 = SumI3 + 3.0*(GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, md2, mu2) - GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MW2, mu2, md2, m_MW2));
        SumDI1u = SumDI1u + 3.0*mu2/m_MW2*GSMMath::DI1(Q2, m_MW2, mu2, md2, m_MW2);
        SumDI1d = SumDI1d + 3.0*md2/m_MW2*GSMMath::DI1(Q2, m_MW2, md2, mu2, m_MW2);
    }

    return 2.0*SumI3 + SumDI1u + SumDI1d;
}

// see hep-ph/9709229v1 page 87-90
// hep-ph/9908433 page 154-157
// and ZFitter package dizet6_42.f line 1281-1327 ( function XDZF )
complex<Double_t> GSM::ZFitterFermionPart::DerivativeZF( const Double_t& Q2 ) const
{
    Double_t LogQZ = TMath::Log(TMath::Abs(Q2/m_MZ2));
    Double_t QZ = m_MZ2 + Q2;
    Double_t il1 = 0;
    Double_t il2 = 0;
    if (Q2 < 0) il1 = -TMath::Pi();
    if (Q2 > 0) il2 = -TMath::Pi();

    complex<Double_t> l1 ( LogQZ, il1 );
    complex<Double_t> l2 ( LogQZ, il2 );

    complex<Double_t> lq (0,0);
    complex<Double_t> SumNu(0,0);
    if (TMath::Abs(QZ) > 1e-3) lq = l1 - m_MZ2/(m_MZ2+Q2)*l2;
}

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else                                lq = l1 + 1.0 + QZ/2.0 + QZ*QZ/3.0;

// massless neutrinos
SumNu = 3.0/(6.0*m_R)*(-5.0/3.0 - TMath::Log(m_R) + lq);

complex<Double_t> SumI3 (0,0);
complex<Double_t> SumQMI3 (0,0);
complex<Double_t> SumQ2I3 (0,0);
complex<Double_t> SumDI0 (0,0);

// massive leptons
for (Int_t i=0; i<3 ; i++) {
    Double_t ml2 = m_ml[1][i]*m_ml[1][i];
    SumI3 = SumI3 + GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, ml2, ml2) - GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MZ2, ml2, ml2, m_MW2);
    SumDI0 = SumDI0 + ml2/m_MW2*GSMMath::DI0(Q2, m_MZ2, ml2, ml2);
}

SumQMI3 = SumI3;
SumQ2I3 = SumI3;
// quarks
for (Int_t i=0; i<3; i++) {
    for (Int_t j=0; j<=1;j++) {
        Double_t mq2 = m_mq[j][i]*m_mq[j][i];
        SumI3 = SumI3 + 3.0*(GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, mq2, mq2) - GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MZ2, mq2, mq2,
m_MW2));
        SumQMI3 = SumQMI3 + 3.0*m_chq[j]*(GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, mq2, mq2)
- GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MZ2, mq2, mq2, m_MW2));
        SumQ2I3 = SumQ2I3 + 3.0*m_chq[j]*m_chq[j]*(GSMMath::I3(m_MW2, Q2, mq2, mq2)
- GSMMath::DI3(Q2, m_MZ2, mq2, mq2, m_MW2));
        SumDI0 = SumDI0 + 3.0*mq2/m_MW2*GSMMath::DI0(Q2, m_MZ2, mq2, mq2);
    }
}

return (8.0*m_R12*SumQ2I3 - 4.0*m_R1*SumQMI3 + SumI3)/m_R + SumDI0/2.0 + SumNu;
}

```